



# Redistricting 2021 - 2022

## Second Public Hearing



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# Corona

## 2021/22 Redistricting Process

# AGENDA

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- 01 Project timelines
- 02 Review Draft Map
- 03 Next steps and hearings



# Corona Council Terms



## Council Members hold 4-year terms\*

- Measure N, adopted by voters in 2016, created a by-district election system
- Five districts drawn from 2010 Census data
- First district election held in 2018



# City of Corona

- Districts 1, 4 and 5 will elect in 2022
- Districts 2 and 3 will elect in 2024
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# Redistricting Process

STEPS	DESCRIPTION
<b>1. Public Hearing No. 1</b>	Present an overview of the redistricting process, hearing from community on communities of interest
<b>2. Release draft maps</b>	Draft maps posted to project website
<b>3. Public hearing No. 2</b>	Review Draft maps Take public input Consider Communities of Interest
<b>4. Initial deadline for draft maps</b>	Deadline for the public to submit draft maps for inclusion in the next hearing packet and presentation
<b>5. Public Hearing No. 3</b>	Public Hearing to discuss and revise, if desired, the draft map(s)
<b>5. Public Hearing No. 4 - Map adoption</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Map adopted via ordinance or resolution</li><li>• Final map must be posted at least 7 days prior to adoption</li></ul>

# Redistricting Rules & Goals

## Federal Law

- Equal Population
- Federal Voting Rights Act
- No Racial Gerrymandering



## California Criteria for Cities

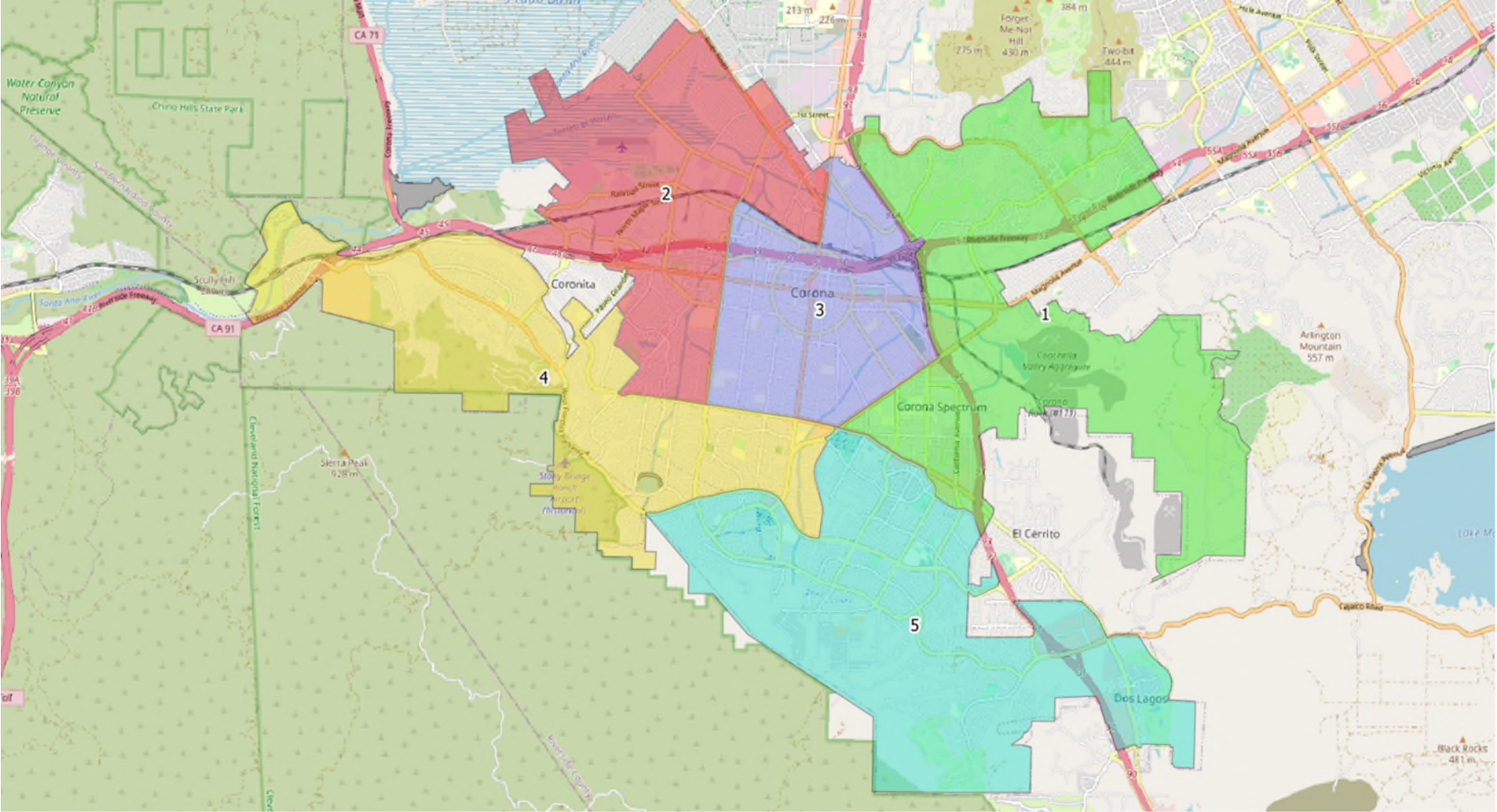
- Geographically contiguous
- Geographic integrity of a local neighborhood, communities of interest
- Easily identifiable and understandable – use of local landmarks/boundary lines
- Geographically compact

## Other traditional principles

- Minimize voters shifted to different election years
- Respect voters' choices / continuity in office
- Future population growth
- Preserving the core of existing districts



# Existing Districts



Housing Stats



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# Existing District Boundaries with 2020 Census Data

District	Total Pop	Raw Deviation	% Deviation	Latino	CVAP Total	CVAP NL White	CVAP NL Black	CVAP Hispanic	CVAP Not Hispanic	CVAP NL AIAN	CVAP NL ASIAN	CVAP NL Hawaiian	CVAP NL Other
1	30,314	-1,222	-3.87%	12,450	21,028	8,284	1,865	7,098	13,911	83	3,114	127	73
2	32,952	1,416	4.49%	19,230	20,560	7,339	1,298	9,868	10,689	66	1,324	72	79
3	30,301	-1,235	-3.92%	21,632	18,184	6,508	476	10,424	7,780	55	691	10	26
4	30,957	-579	-1.84%	10,824	24,231	11,336	1,136	7,586	16,658	58	3,400	232	145
5	33,155	1,619	5.13%	9,263	25,283	12,629	1,755	6,081	19,170	31	4,115	91	142

Total Population: 157,679 • Ideal Population: 31,536 Total Deviation: **9.05%**



# Findings

- Total Deviation is below the “acceptable” range at 9.05%
- Current district boundaries may be adjusted for population balance
- Creating a majority/minority district is possible. Districts 2 and 3 are already a majority/minority Hispanic voting districts



# As a reminder - Preeminent Considerations

- Equal population (one person/one vote)
- Racial minority voice
- Geographically contiguous districts
- Measured objectively





# Important Considerations

## "Communities of Interest"

- Physical boundaries
  - Natural or artificial barriers
  - Roadways, rivers, railways
  - Parks, schools, and other landmarks
- Geographic integrity, compactness



# Important Considerations

## "Communities of Interest"

- Political boundaries
  - School attendance areas
  - Special district service areas
  - Federal, state, and county divisions





# Important Considerations

## "Communities of Interest"

- Not:
  - Incumbents' residences
  - Political affiliations



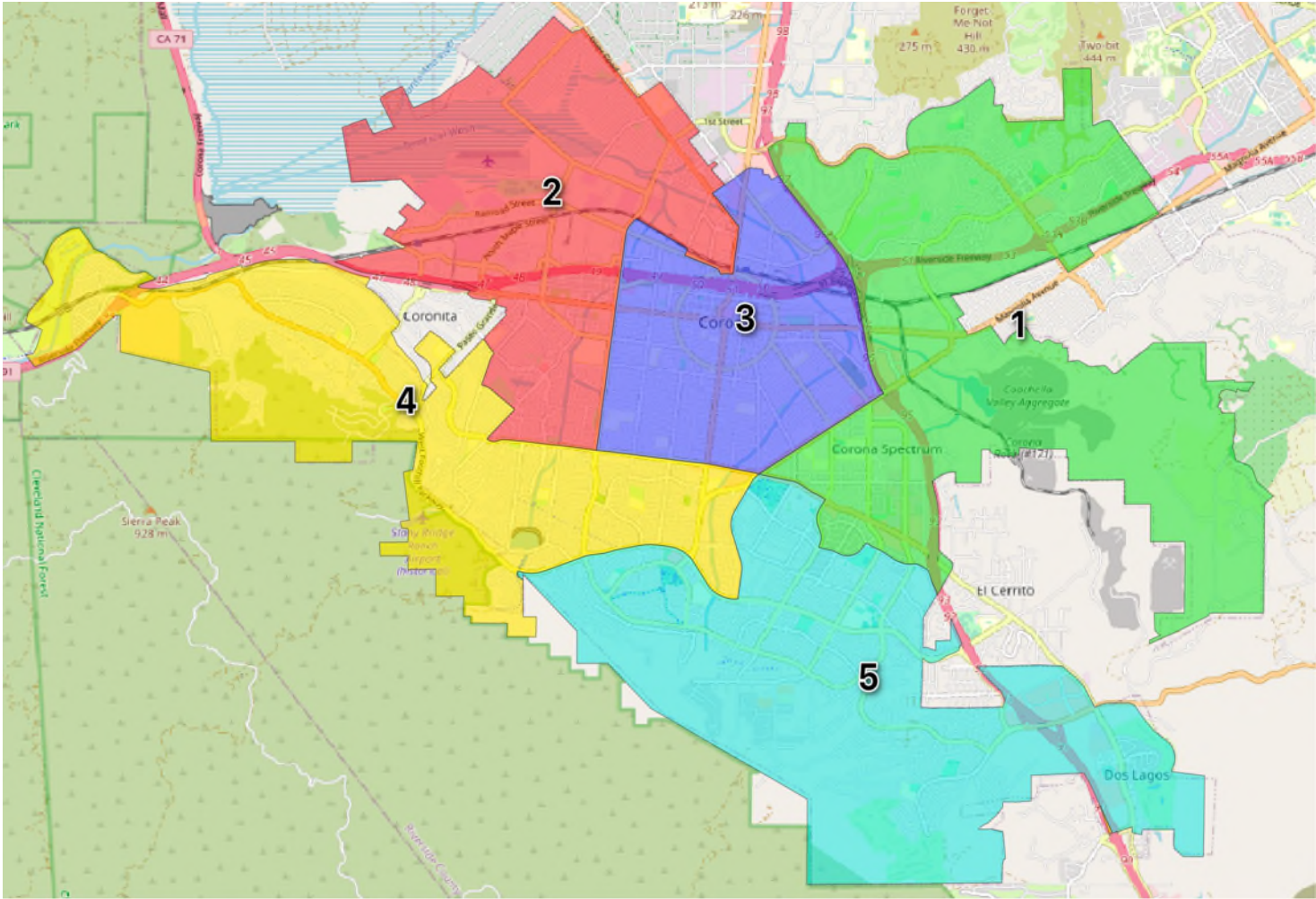
# Draft Map Option

- As a reminder, current total deviation is below the “acceptable” range at 9.05%
- The City Council may re-adopt their existing boundaries
- BB&K prepared one draft option, at Council’s request, that was population balanced with a lower deviation





# Map Option 1



Housing Stats



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# Option 1 with 2020 Census Data

District	Total Pop	Raw Deviation	% Deviation	Latino	CVAP Total	CVAP NL White	CVAP NL Black	CVAP Hispanic	CVAP Not Hispanic	CVAP NL AIAN	CVAP NL ASIAN	CVAP NL Hawaiian	CVAP NL Other
1	31,613	77	0.24%	12,835	22,082	8,647	1,924	7,565	14,502	83	3,282	127	73
2	32,719	1,183	3.75%	19,137	20,418	7,271	1,298	9,826	10,569	66	1,311	72	79
3	30,534	-1,002	-3.18%	21,725	18,326	6,576	476	10,466	7,900	55	704	10	26
4	30,957	-579	-1.84%	10,824	24,231	11,336	1,136	7,586	16,658	58	3,400	232	145
5	31,856	320	1.02%	8,878	24,229	12,266	1,696	5,614	18,579	31	3,947	91	142

**Total Population: 157,679 • Ideal Population: 31,536 Total Deviation: 6.93%**

# Findings – Option 1

- Total Deviation is below the “acceptable” range at 6.93%
- Preserves the core of existing districts with minimal change in populations across districts
- Largest population shift is from Districts 5 to 1, with no impact on election cycle (same election year)
- Smaller population shift from Districts 3 to 2, and some from 2 to 3, with no impact on election cycle (same election year)
- Districts 2 and 3 are preserved as a majority/minority Hispanic voting districts





# Public Hearing & Discussion

- Review and comment on Draft Map
- Request revisions, if desired



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# Sources of Information

- Demographic data
- Staff expertise
- Public input
  - The City conducted a workshop to further engage the public on January 27th
- Council input



# Sources of Information

- January 27, 2022 Workshop Highlights
  - Attended by approximately 10 people
  - Online mapping tool demonstrated
  - Review of Redistricting process
  - Input received regarding the initial draft map shown at the workshop as an exemplar for the mapping tool
    - Specifically, the apartments north of Highway 91 should not be in the same district as the downtown/circle area



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# Timeline & Next Steps

- Provide input on the redistricting process and communities of interest
- Evaluate any publicly submitted maps
- Return at Public Hearing #3 with any revised map(s) if applicable and any newly submitted public maps



# Timeline & Next Steps

<b>January 5, 2022</b>	Public Hearing No. 1, Overview of redistricting process
<b>February 2, 2022</b>	Public Hearing No. 2 – first review of draft maps
<b>February 5 2022</b>	Deadline for the public to submit draft maps for evaluation at Public Hearing No. 3.
<b>February 16, 2022</b>	Public Hearing No. 3 to review publicly submitted maps and consider input from workshops
<b>March 2, 2022</b>	Public Hearing No. 4 to discuss and select the top (3) maps for further consideration
<b>April 17, 2022</b>	Deadline to adopt and submit map to Registrar of Voters